B. Pharmacy VII - Semester (PCI) (Main & Backlog) Examination, February / March 2022

Subject: Instrumental Methods of Analysis

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 75

PART - A

Note: Answer all questions:

 $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ Marks})$

- 1. State and explain Beer-Lambert equation.
- 2. What is fluorescence quenching? Give examples.
- 3. Write the principles of Flame photometry technique.
- 4. Write the applications of Nephelometry and turbidometry techniques.
- 5. Write different types of stationary phase column packing materials used in HPLC.
- 6. Write Van Deempter equation.
- 7. What are the different types of lon exchange resins used in lon-exchange chromatography?
- 8. Define theoretical plate and give formula for calculating theoretical plates.
- 9. What is an electronic transition and types?
- 10. Write the principle involved in affinity chromatography.

PART - B

Note: Answer any two questions:

 $(2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks})$

- 11. Describe different components of IR spectrophotometer.
- 12. Explain the principles and experimental details of paper chromatography for Quantitative analysis.
- 13. Explain the principles and instrumentation of Gas chromatography technique.

PART - C

Note: Answer any seven questions:

 $(7 \times 5 = 35 \text{ Marks})$

- 14. Explain in brief about Paper electrophoresis technique.
- 15. Describe different methods for quantitative analysis of single component samples by UV spectrophotometry.
- 16. Explain the principles, advantages and disadvantages and applications of thin layer chromatography.
- 17. Write about Gel Permeation chromatography.
- 18. Write the principles and applications of Atomic absorption spectroscopy.
- 19. Explain different sample handling techniques used in IR spectroscopy.
- 20. Explain the principles of fluorescence and Phosphorescence with help of Joblonski diagram.
- 21. Explain the principles and applications of partition and adsorption chromatography.
- 22. Write the different factors affecting electrophoretic mobility of ions in electrophoresis separations.

B. Pharmacy VII-Semester (PCI) (Main & Backlog) Examination, February / March 2022

Subject: Novel Drug Delivery Systems

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 75

PART - A

Note: Answer all questions:

 $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ Marks})$

- 1. Define terms sustained, controlled and targeted release dosage forms.
- 2. Enlist ideal characters suitable for selection of drug for controlled drug delivery system.
- 3. Define microencapsulation, write its applications.
- 4. What are implantable drug delivery system with examples?
- 5. Write the advantages and disadvantages of mucoadhesive drug delivery system.
- 6. Explain various coating materials used in microencapsulation.
- 7. Write a note on permeation enhancers with examples.
- 8. What is floating time and floating lag time?
- 9. Write the applications of monoclonal antibodies.
- 10. Write the methods of evaluation of liposomes.

PART - B

Note: Answer any two questions:

 $(2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks})$

- 11. Explain in detail physicochemical and biological factors affecting controlled release formulations.
- 12. Explain the methods of microencapsulation.
- 13. Discuss the basic components, formulation approaches for development of transdermal drug delivery system.

PART - C

Note: Answer any seven questions:

 $(7 \times 5 = 35 \text{ Marks})$

- 14. Discuss the classification and applications of polymers used in controlled drug delivery system.
- 15. Explain the theories of mucoadhesion.
- 16. Write a note on osmotic pump.
- 17. Discuss the approaches used in development of gastroretentive drug delivery system.
- 18. Explain about nasal sprays and nebulizers.
- 19. Write a note on niosomers.
- 20. Discuss the ocuserts with neat sketch.
- 21. Explain the applications of intrauterine devices.
- 22. Explain the formulation considerations of buccal drug delivery system.

B. Pharmacy VII - Semester (PCI) (Main & Backlog) Examination, February / March 2022

Subject: Pharmacy Practice

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 75

PART - A

Note: Answer all questions:

 $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ Marks})$

- 1. What are the roles of clinical pharmacist in ward rounds?
- 2. Write the classification of drug related problems.
- 3. Mention the requisites & objectives for management of materials in hospital pharmacy.
- 4. Describe the significance of Drug Information Center.
- 5. Explain the important considerations for Therapeutic Drug Monitoring.
- 6. Give a brief note on the factors affecting drug variability.
- 7. Write a short note on material requirement for community pharmacy.
- 8. Give definition of drug integrations and classify them accordingly.
- 9. Enumerate the types of drug ADRs with examples.
- 10. Write a note on rational use of drugs.

PART - B

Note: Answer any two questions:

 $(2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks})$

- 11. Define P & T Committee and write its objectives, organization and various functions.
- 12. Define Hospital and enumerate the organization and functions of hospital.
- 13. What is meant by clinical pharmacy? Explain functions and responsibility of clinical pharmacy.

PART - C

Note: Answer any seven questions:

 $(7 \times 5 = 35 \text{ Marks})$

- 14. Give a comprehensive note on factors affecting Therapeutic Drug Monitoring.
- 15. Explain the roles and responsibility of hospital pharmacist.
- 16. Describe the procurement or purchasing procedure for pharmaceuticals in detail.
- 17. Explain various hematologic tests and their significance.
- 18. Explain the steps involved in the preparation of hospital formulary.
- 19. Elaborate the requirements for establishment of Drug Information Center.
- 20. Provide the detailed role of pharmacist in medication adherence.
- 21. Write all the inclusive steps involved in patient counseling.
- 22. Define Inventory Control. Specify the methods of Inventory Control.

B. Pharmacy VII - Semester (PCI) (Main & Backlog) Examination, February / March 2022

Subject: Industrial Pharmacy - II

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 75

PART - A

Note: Answer all questions: $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ Marks})$

- 1 What is the need of pilot plant studies in pharmaceutical industries?
- 2 Write the level of changes expected under SUPAC.
- 3 Explain the quality risk management to technology transfer.
- 4 Describe the role of project team in the technology transfer.
- 5 Enlist at least four names of regulatory authorities functioning all around the world.
- 6 Enumerate the categories and type of INDs.
- 7 What are the benefits of NABL accreditation?
- 8 Mention the difference between corrective actions and preventive actions in quality system.
- 9 Write the functions of state regulatory authority.
- 10 What are the regulatory requirements for new drug approval?

PART - B

Note: Answer any two questions:

 $(2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks})$

- 11 Explain the steps involved in scale-up technology. 12 Define TQM and explain its key elements.
- 13 Discuss IND approval process in detail with help of flow diagram.

PART - C

Note: Answer any seven questions:

 $(7 \times 5 = 35 \text{ Marks})$

- 14 Discuss the scale-up considerations for liquid oral pharmaceuticals.
- 15 Define the following: (a) Quality (b) QC (c) QA (d) Technology transfer (e) QbD
- 16 Discuss business process benchmarking as a tool of quality management.
- 17 What are the roles of regulatory affairs personnel in pharmaceutical industry? 18 Describe different models for the statistical design of clinical trials.
- 19 Discuss transfer of technology between R & D and manufacturing unit.
- 20 Differentiate between GMP and GLP.
- 21 Discuss importance of non-clinical drug development.

22 Describe the terms "QTPP" and "CQA" concerning QbD.

B. Pharmacy VII-Semester (PCI) (Backlog) Examination, September 2021

Subject: Instrumental Method of Analysis

Time: 2 Hours Max. Marks: 75

PART – A

Note: Answer any seven questions. (7 X 3 = 21 Marks)

1. Explain the principle involved in Silicon photodiode detector in UV-Vis spectroscopy?

- 2. What are Singlet, Doublet and Triplet electronic states in Fluorimetry?
- 3. Define the term Retention time and Resolution in HPLC?
- 4. Explain the principle involved in Bolometer Detector?
- 5. Define the term Rf value.
- 6. Write the principles involved in Gel electrophoresis?
- 7. Mention different types of columns used in Gas chromatography?
- 8. Write different detectors compatible to HPLC?
- 9. Classify the Ion exchange chromatography?
- 10. Write about the deviations of Beer-Lamberts Law?

PART - B

Note: Answer any one question.

(1 X 14 = 14 Marks)

- 11. (a) Explain Theory and Instrumentation of Affinity Chromatography?
 - (b) Derive Beer-Lamberts Law?
- 12. Explain in detail the Instrumentation and Derivatization technique in Gas Chromatography?
- 13. (a) Write about the Spectrophotometric titrations with examples?
 - (b) Explain the Internal and External conversions in fluorimetry?

PART - C

Note: Answer any five questions.

(5 X 8 = 40 Marks)

- 14. Write about the fundamental modes of Vibrations in polyatomic molecules?
- 15. Explain the Applications of Atomic Absorption spectroscopy with example?
- 16. Write in detail about the factors affecting Electrophoretic Mobility?
- 17. Describe the methodology of Adsorption Column Chromatography?
- 18. Write about the Interferences and their types in Flame Photometry?
- 19. Write a note on Wavelength selectors and sources of IR spectroscopy?
- 20. Describe the Principle involved in different sources of radiation of UV-Vis spectroscopy?
- 21. Write the methodology and application of Thin Layer Chromatography?
- 22. What is Quenching and explain the types of Quenching with examples?

B. Pharmacy VII-Semester (PCI) (Backlog) Examination, September 2021

Subject: Industrial Pharmacy - II

Time: 2 Hours Max. Marks: 75

PART – A

Note: Answer any seven questions. (7 X 3 = 21 Marks)

- 1. What is Pilot Plant?
- 2. Write a note on SUPAC.
- 3. What is Technology Transfer?
- 4. Name few approved regulatory bodies and Technology Transfer agencies in India.
- 5. What is the role of regulatory affairs?
- 6. What are various phases of clinical trials?
- 7. What is Quality Assurance?
- 8. Write a note on GLP.
- 9. Write a note on Indian regulatory.
- 10. What is the role of Drug control laboratory?

PART - B

Note: Answer any one question.

(1 X 14 = 14 Marks)

- 11. What is Pilot plant and scale-up? Explain in detail about the scale up techniques for Solid dosage forms (Tablets/Capsules).
- 12. (a) Write a note on Indian Regulatory. Write C D S C O functions.
 - (b) Write short note on State Licensing authorities.
- 13. (a) Write the principles of TQM.
 - (b) Explain the principles of QBD.

PART - C

Note: Answer any five questions. (5 X 8 = 40 Marks)

- 14. Explain the procedure for pilot plant scale-up for liquid dosage form.
- 15. What is technology transfer? Write general principles of Technology Transfer.
- 16. Write the role of regulatory affairs department in drug approval.
- 17. What is QRM? Describe the principle and process of QRM.
- 18. Write briefly on Master Formula Record and its importance.
- 19. Write a note on ICH guidelines.
- 20. Explain about Central Drugs Laboratory and its function.
- 21. Write brief note on (i) IND (ii) NDA.
- 22. Write protocol for technology transfer.

B. Pharmacy VII-Semester (PCI) (Backlog) Examination, September 2021

Subject: Pharmacy Practice

Time: 2 Hours Max. Marks: 75

PART – A

Note: Answer any seven questions. (7 X 3 = 21 Marks)

- 1. Define Hospital. Classify it based on clinical ground.
- 2. What is Idiosyncrasy? Give examples.
- 3. Differentiate hospital formulary and drug list.
- 4. Enlist the types of drug distribution systems.
- 5. Mention the specific objectives of health education.
- 6. Discuss the interpretation of the prescription.
- 7. Define Budget. Mention the approaches involved in the budget preparation.
- 8. Explain the significance of OTC drugs.
- 9. Classify drug store based on design.
- 10. Mention the role of hospital pharmacist in the investigational use of drugs.

PART - B

Note: Answer any one question.

(1 X 14 = 14 Marks)

- 11. Define Therapeutic Drug Monitoring (TDM). Mention its objectives and explain the process involved in TDM.
- 12. (a) Explain in detail the objectives of Pharmacy and Therapeutic Committee (PTC).
 - (b) Discuss the role of PTC in adverse drug monitoring.
- 13. Define Clinical Pharmacy. Explain in detail the functions and responsibilities of clinical pharmacist.

PART - C

Note: Answer any five questions.

(5 X 8 = 40 Marks)

- 14. Discuss in detail the functions of hospital pharmacy.
- 15. Explain the role and responsibilities of community pharmacist.
- 16. Mention the role of Pharmacist in the medication adherence.
- 17. Describe the various systems involved in the dispensing of drugs to inpatients.
- 18. Illustrate the criteria for addition or deletion of drugs from hospital formulary.
- 19. Define patient counseling. Enlist the steps involved in patient counseling.
- 20. Discuss the role of Pharmacist in the interdepartmental communication and community health education.
- 21. Describe in brief the rational use of common over the counter medications.
- 22. Mention the various laboratory blood tests. Explain their significance.

B. Pharmacy VII-Semester (PCI) (Backlog) Examination, September 2021

Subject: Novel Drug Delivery Systems

Time: 2 Hours Max. Marks: 75

PART – A

Note: Answer any seven questions. (7 X 3 = 21 Marks)

- 1. Define the following dosage forms?
 - (a) Controlled drug delivery systems (b) Targeted drug delivery system.
- 2. Differentiate between matrix and reservoir systems?
- 3. List out the methods used for microencapsulation?
- 4. Define the following: (a) Implants (b) Transdermal drug delivery system.
- 5. Types of permeation enhancers used in TDDS with examples?
- 6. Define the following: (a) Liposomes (b) Niosomes
- 7. Differentiate between Zero Order and First Order release kinetic?
- 8. List out the different types of nanoparticles?
- 9. Enumerate the applications of monoclonal antibodies?
- 10. Write the advantages of Ocuserts?

PART - B

Note: Answer any one question.

(1 X 14 = 14 Marks)

- 11. Discuss the formulation of Transdermal drug delivery systems with the components and examples? Add a note on factors affecting permeation?
- 12. Write in detail about the coacervation phase separation technique with examples?
- 13. Write in detail about the following:
 - (a) Explain about the Alzet osmotic pump?
 - (b) Mucoadhesive drug delivery system?

PART - C

Note: Answer any five questions.

(5 X 8 = 40 Marks)

- 14. Discuss about the factors influencing formulation of controlled drug delivery system?
- 15. Write the polymerization techniques?
- 16. Explain the Wuster process for microencapsulation with an example?
- 17. Explain the different theories of mucoadhesion?
- 18. Describe the formulation of floating drug delivery systems?
- 19. Discuss about the metered dose inhalers?
- 20. Write a note on intraocular barriers? Describe the methods to overcome the problem?
- 21. Write about the different types and applications of Intra-uterine devices?
- 22. Write about the elementary osmotic pump?

B. Pharmacy VII-Semester (PCI) (Main) Examination, March 2021

Subject: Instrumental Methods of Analysis

Time: 2 Hours Max. Marks: 75

PART - A

Note: Answer any seven questions.

(7 X 3 = 21 Marks)

- 1. Define chromophore and Auxochrome and give examples.
- 2. Explain the phenomenon of Fluorescence and Phosphorescence.
- 3. What are the different types of fundamental modes of vibration in molecules after absorption of IR radiations?
- 4. Write the principles of partition and adsorption chromatography.
- 5. Write the different fuel gases and oxidants used in flame photometry technique.
- 6. Write the applications of gel permeation chromatography.
- 7. Write the ion exchange mechanism of ion exchange chromatography.
- 8. Define retardation factor.
- 9. What is Bathochromic and Hypsochromic shift?
- 10. Write the principle involved in affinity chromatography.

PART - B

Note: Answer any one question.

(1 X 14 = 14 Marks)

- 11. Describe different components of UV spectrophotometer with a labeled diagram.
- 12. Explain the principles and experimental detail of thin layer chromatography for Quantitative analysis.
- 13. Explain the principles and instrumentation of HPLC technique.

PART - C

Note: Answer any five questions.

(5 X 8 = 40 Marks)

- 14. Discuss the factors influencing intensity of fluorescence and applications of Fluorimetry technique.
- 15. Explain about gel electrophoresis.
- 16. Explain different sample handling techniques used in IR spectroscopy.
- 17. Write the theory and principle involved in flame photometry technique.
- 18. Write short notes on nepheloturbidometry.
- 19. Describe the different types of detectors used in Gas Chromatography.
- 20. Explain the different techniques used in paper chromatography.
- 21. Write the principles and applications of Atomic absorption spectroscopy.
- 22. Write the different factors affecting electrophoretic mobility of ions in electrophoresis separations.

B. Pharmacy VII-Semester (PCI) (Main) Examination, March 2021

Subject: Novel Drug Delivery Systems

Time: 2 Hours Max. Marks: 75

PART - A

Note: Answer any seven questions.

(7 X 3 = 21 Marks)

- 1. Write the advantages and disadvantages of controlled release dosage forms.
- 2. Explain various pharmacokinetic properties for selection of drug for controlled drug delivery system.
- 3. What are noisome, write its structural components.
- 4. What are transdermal drug delivery systems? Write its applications.
- 5. Write the advantages and disadvantages of mucoadhesive drug delivery system.
- 6. Define microspheres and microcapsules.
- 7. Write note on permeation enhancers with examples.
- 8. What is floating time and floating lag time.
- 9. Write the applications of targeted drug delivery system.
- 10. Write about classification of liposomes.

PART - B

Note: Answer any one question.

(1 X 14 = 14 Marks)

- 11. Explain the approaches used in development of gastro retentive drug delivery systems.
- 12. Explain in detail coacervation phase separation with suitable examples.
- 13. Discuss classification, properties and applications of polymers used in controlled drug delivery system.

PART - C

Note: Answer any five questions.

(5 X 8 = 40 Marks)

- 14. Discuss the physicochemical factors affecting controlled drug delivery system.
- 15. Explain the principles of mucoadhesion.
- 16. Write a note on metered dose inhaler.
- 17. Discuss the basis used in development of transdermal drug delivery system.
- 18. Explain about intra-uterine devices.
- 19. Write about production of monoclonal antibodies.
- 20. Discuss the ocular barriers, methods to overcome barriers.
- 21. Explain the approaches used in development of controlled drug delivery systems.
- 22. Explain the formulation considerations of buccal drug delivery system.

B. Pharmacy VII-Semester (PCI) (Main) Examination, March 2021

Subject: Pharmacy Practice

Time: 2 Hours Max. Marks: 75

PART - A

Note: Answer any seven questions.

(7 X 3 = 21 Marks)

- 1. Describe the role of clinical pharmacist in health care setting?
- 2. Enumerate the types of drug related problems.
- 3. Mention the requisite Objectives for management of materials in hospital pharmacy.
- 4. Indicate the advantages and disadvantages of Unit Dose Distribution System.
- 5. Provide four examples of TDM drugs with their therapeutic range.
- 6. Give a brief note on Factors which influence drug variability?
- 7. Write a short note on the Material requirement for community pharmacy.
- 8. Define ADR and classify.
- 9. Explain types of drug interactions with example.
- 10. Write a note on rational use of drugs.

PART - B

Note: Answer any one question.

(1 X 14 = 14 Marks)

- 11. Define hospital formulary and elaborate the stepwise procedure involved in the preparation of hospital formulary.
- 12. What is clinical pharmacy? Elucidate functions and responsibility of clinical pharmacy.
- 13. Give a detailed account on the factors affecting Therapeutic Drug Monitoring.

PART - C

Note: Answer any five questions.

(5 X 8 = 40 Marks)

- 14. Explain the roles and responsibility of hospital pharmacist.
- 15. Write down the legal requirements for establishment and maintenance of drug store.
- 16. Enumerate the organization and functions of hospital.
- 17. Explain in detail about the role of pharmacist in medication adherence.
- 18. Define Pharmacy and Therapeutic Committee & explain the objectives, organization and functions.
- 19. Give comprehensive note on the steps involved in patient counseling.
- 20. Define Inventory Control. Specify the methods involved in Inventory Control.
- 21. Describe the procurement or purchasing procedure for pharmacists in detail.
- 22. Explain the various hematologic tests and their significance.

B. Pharmacy VII-Semester (PCI) (Main) Examination, March 2021

Subject: Industrial Pharmacy - II

Time: 2 Hours Max. Marks: 75

PART - A

Note: Answer any seven questions.

(7 X 3 = 21 Marks)

- 1. What is platform technology?
- 2. Define: (a) Pilot Plant (b) Scale-up.
- 3. 'Technology transfer means physical transfer of goods'. True or false, explain.
- 4. Write the roles of regulatory affairs department.
- 5. Explain the term "Technology transfer".
- 6. Differentiate between IND and NDA.
- 7. Write the applications of Quality by Design.
- 8. What is OOS? How does OOS apply only to finished products?
- 9. Enlist functions of regulatory authorities.
- 10. Write the vision and mission of CDSCO.

PART - B

Note: Answer any one question.

(1 X 14 = 14 Marks)

- 11. Explain the process of Change control with the help of flow-chart.
- 12. Discuss the NDA approval process in detail, illustrate with the help of flow diagram.
- 13. Explain the features of finished product technology transfer as per WHO guidelines.

PART - C

Note: Answer any five questions.

(5 X 8 = 40 Marks)

- 14. Discuss the stages of pharmaceutical product life-cycle.
- 15. Explain the principles of Good Laboratory Practice (GLP).
- 16. Describe in detail the barriers to technology transfer.
- 17. What is Investigator's Brochure (IB)? Comment on the content of IB.
- 18. Discuss the objectives of pilot plant.
- 19. Explain SUPAC guidelines.
- 20. Write about ISO 9000 series.
- 21. Describe the phases of clinical trials.
- 22. Enlist the key elements of TQM and explain any one of them.